

### Progression of Geographical Vocabulary

	Nursery/ Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<b>Locational Knowledge</b>	house, room, garden, school, playground, park, road, shop, hospital, village	world, Earth, continent, ocean, country, capital city, United Kingdom, England (London), Scotland (Edinburgh), Wales (Cardiff), Northern Ireland (Belfast), Africa, Antarctica, Australasia (Oceania), Europe, North America, South America, Pacific, Atlantic, Indian, Southern (Antarctic), Arctic		Europe, Italy (Rome), France (Paris), Spain (Madrid), Turkey, South America, Argentina (Buenos Aires), Brazil (Sao Paulo, Rio De Janeiro), Chile, Colombia, Peru, North America, Canada (Ottawa), United States of America (Washington), Mexico (Mexico City), Central America, Guatemala, Honduras, Belize, equator, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, climate, warm, dry, wet, humid, tepid			United Kingdom, England, London, Bristol, equator, northern and southern hemispheres, Tropics of Cancer/ Capricorn, Arctic/ Antarctic Circle, longitude and latitude, degrees, climate zones, tropical, sub-tropical, temperate, polar, arid, Mediterranean, dry-temperate, cold-temperate, mountains, tundra, time zone, Prime/Greenwich Meridian Time (GMT), local time
<b>Place Knowledge</b>	hard, soft, heavy, light, smooth, rough, light, dark, wet, dry, people, person, animal, plant, flower, tree	city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour, shop, beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, natural, man-made, sand, oil, metal, wood, stone, concrete, glass, leather, plastic, paper  Additional Year 2 Vocabulary: culture, language, religion, development (standard of living), education, employment		human feature, physical feature, region, settlement, community, population, government, land use, resources, trade, urban, rural, farming, agriculture, facilities, architecture, recreation, transport, culture, language, religion, landform, ocean, coast, river, island, cape, delta, peninsula, gulf, mountain, hill, valley, plateau, plain, desert, equator, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, climate, tropical, temperate, polar, vegetation, biome, aquatic, desert, forests, rainforest, forest, woodland, grasslands, tundra			human feature, physical feature, region, settlement, migration, immigration, community, population, government, democracy, land use, resources, trade, urban, rural, farming, agriculture, facilities, architecture, recreation, transport, culture, language, religion, landform, ocean, coast, river, island, cape, delta, peninsula, gulf, mountain, hill, valley, plateau, plain, desert, equator, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, climate, tropical, sub-tropical, temperate, polar, arid, Mediterranean, dry-temperate, cold-temperate, mountains, tundra vegetation, biome, aquatic, desert, forests, rainforest, forest, woodland, grasslands, tundra

<p><b>Human and Physical Knowledge</b></p>	<p>now, then, young, old, baby, child, adult, sister, brother, Mum, Dad, Aunty, Uncle, Grandparent, family,</p>	<p>beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season, weather, city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour, shop, summer, autumn, winter, spring, wind, rain, snow, hail, sleet, fog, sun, hot, warm, cold</p> <p>Additional Year 2 Vocabulary: thermometer, temperature, degrees, rainfall, lowest, highest</p>	<p>human feature, physical feature, region, settlement, community, population, government, land use, resources, trade, urban, rural, farming, agriculture, facilities, architecture, recreation, transport, culture, language, religion, ocean, coast, river, island, cape, delta, peninsula, gulf, mountain, hill, valley, plateau, plain, desert, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, climate, vegetation, biomes, tropical, temperate, polar, rainforests,</p>	<p>topographical feature, coast, river, island, cape, delta, peninsula, gulf, mountain, hill, valley, plateau, plain, desert, water cycle, evaporation, transpiration, condensation, precipitation, run-off, river, tidal river, estuary, stream, lake, tributary, current, bank, delta, mouth, source, fresh water, saltwater, mountain, mountain range, tectonic plates, force, contour, altitude, elevation, erosion, summit, peak, ascent, descent, vegetation, biome</p> <p>Additional Year 6 Vocabulary: volcano, Ring of Fire, magma, mantle, fault, eruption, sill, vent, eruption, crust, extinct, core, conduit, dormant, ash, active, crater, earthquake, after shock, epicentre, fault line, fore shock, main shock, magnitude, Mercalli scale, micro quake, Richter scales, seismic, tremor, tsunami</p>
<p><b>Geographical skills and fieldwork</b></p>	<p>map, sketch map, plan, picture,</p>	<p>Year 1 Vocabulary: map, sketch map, plan, birds eye view, position, location, direction, route, path, direction, navigate, symbol, key, coordinates, north, south, east, west, forwards, backwards, left, right, near, far</p> <p>Additional Vocabulary for Year 2: ordnance survey map, thermometer, temperature, degrees, rainfall, lowest, highest</p>	<p>table, diagram, pictogram, bar graph, line graph, pie chart, data, atlas, map, aerial photograph, birds eye view, scale, key, symbols, equator, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, location, compass, direction, bearing, north, south, east, west, northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW), northwest (NW), four figure grid reference, grid box, eastings, northings, thermometers, temperature, degrees, rain gauge, rain fall, centimetres (cm), millimetres (mm) lowest, highest, average</p>	<p>erial map, ordnance survey maps, google map, political map, topographic map, physical map, economic/ resource map, scale, key, symbols, location, compass, direction, bearing, north, south, east, west, northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW), northwest (NW), six figure grid reference, grid box, eastings, northings, equator, northern and southern hemispheres, Tropics of Cancer/ Capricorn, Arctic/ Antarctic Circle, longitude and latitude, degrees, colour layering, contour, contour interval, cross section height above sea level, distance, kilometres (kms)</p>